

Blind Flange — ASME B16.5 Class 400

ANSI / ASME B16.5 Class 400 blind raised face (BLRF) flanges · NPS ½" to 24" · Carbon steel ASTM A105, stainless steel ASTM A182 F304 / F316, alloy steel

ASME B16.5 CLASS 400 BLIND FLANGE

A blind flange (BL / BLRF, also called a blank flange) is a solid disc with the standard flange drilling and facing but no bore. It closes the end of a pipe, valve or vessel nozzle and is the simplest way to blank off a line that may need to be opened later for inspection, cleaning, extension or hydrotest. Because it carries full pressure on its unsupported centre, it is the most highly stressed of the B16.5 flange types.

TESCO Steel & Engineering manufactures ASME B16.5 Class 400 blind flanges in Mumbai, India, ½" to 24", with RF, FF or RTJ facing, plain or with threaded / socket-weld tapping on request.

KEY FEATURES

- **Full ASME B16.5 compliance** — dimensions, tolerances, facing and marking to B16.5-2020.
- **No welding** — bolts straight to any B16.5 flange of the same class and size; removable for inspection and extension.
- **Options** — tapped blind (NPT / SW connection for vent, drain, gauge), RTJ facing, jack-screw holes, lifting-lug drilling.
- **Materials and certification** — A105, A350 LF2, A182 F304/F316, F11/F22, duplex; EN 10204 3.1.

INSTALLATION — BLINDING A LINE

- Match class, size and facing to the mating flange; use a new gasket of the same type (spiral wound, non-metallic or ring joint).
- Tighten studs in a cross pattern in at least three steps; large blinds benefit from jack-screw holes for break-out.
- For hydrotest or temporary isolation, confirm the blind's rating covers the test pressure; fit a tapped vent / drain where the line must be depressurised safely.

SPECIFICATION SUMMARY

Product	Blind flange (BL / BLRF), forged
Standard	ASME B16.5 (formerly ANSI B16.5)
Pressure class	Class 400 (400 lb / #400)
Size range	NPS ½" – 24" (DN 15 – DN 600)
Facing	Raised face (RF) 7 mm standard; FF or RTJ on request
Face finish	Serrated, 125 – 250 µin Ra (3.2 – 6.3 µm) per ASME B16.5
Bore	None (solid); tapped NPT / SW connection on request
Back face	Machined flat; chamfered edge; marking on periphery
Materials	ASTM A105 / A105N; A350 LF2; A182 F304/L, F316/L, F321; F11, F22, F91; duplex

APPLICATIONS

Line ends and future tie-ins · vessel, exchanger and manway nozzles · pump and compressor spare nozzles · hydrotest and isolation blinds · pig launcher / receiver closures (small bore) · instrument and sample connections (tapped blinds) · refinery, petrochemical, power, water and offshore piping.

BLIND FLANGE VS OTHER CLOSURES

Blind flange	Bolted, removable, full class rating; reusable
Spectacle / spade blind	Inserted between flanges for positive isolation (ASME B16.48)
Pipe cap	Welded, permanent closure (ASME B16.9)

Blind Flange ASME B16.5 Class 400 (BLRF)

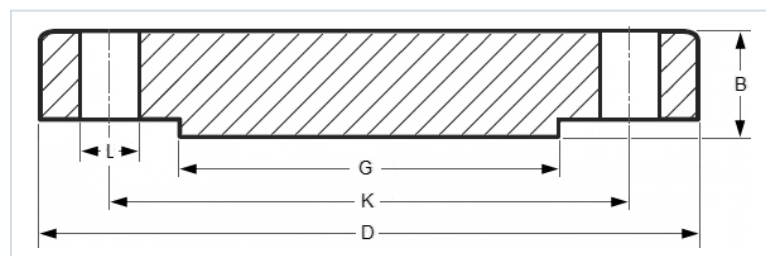
Dimension chart in mm · NPS ½ – 24

ASME B16.5 CLASS 400 BLIND FLANGE DIMENSIONS (MM)

ASME B16.5 · CLASS 400 BLIND FLANGE · RAISED FACE · DIMENSIONS IN MM								20 sizes
NPS inch	D	B	G	K	Bolting		Weight kg approx.	
	OD	Thick.	RF Ø	Bolt circle	No.	L · Hole Ø		
1/2"	95	14.3	35	66.7	4	15.9	1/2"	1.5
3/4"	115	15.9	43	82.6	4	19.0	5/8"	1.5
1"	125	17.5	51	88.9	4	19.0	5/8"	1.8
1 1/4"	135	20.7	64	98.4	4	19.0	5/8"	2.3
1 1/2"	155	22.3	73	114.3	4	22.2	3/4"	3.7
2"	165	25.4	92	127.0	8	19.0	5/8"	4.6
2 1/2"	190	28.6	105	149.2	8	22.2	3/4"	6.8
3"	210	31.8	127	168.3	8	22.2	3/4"	9.1
3 1/2"	230	35.0	140	184.2	8	25.4	7/8"	13.2
4"	255	35.0	157	200.0	8	25.4	7/8"	15
5"	280	38.1	186	235.0	8	25.4	7/8"	20
6"	320	41.3	216	269.9	12	25.4	7/8"	28
8"	380	47.7	270	330.0	12	28.6	1"	46
10"	445	54.0	324	387.4	16	31.8	1 1/8"	71
12"	520	57.2	381	450.8	16	34.9	1 1/4"	102
14"	585	60.4	413	514.4	20	34.9	1 1/4"	132
16"	650	63.5	470	571.5	20	38.1	1 3/8"	168
18"	710	66.7	533	628.6	24	38.1	1 3/8"	207
20"	775	69.9	584	685.8	24	41.3	1 1/2"	266
24"	915	76.2	692	812.8	24	47.6	1 3/4"	405

- All dimensions in millimetres per ASME B16.5-2020 Tables 12 and 13 (metric). Thickness B excludes the 7 mm raised face. NPS ½ – 3½ Class 400 flanges use the Class 600 dimensions per ASME B16.5.
- Blind flange thickness is the same as for other flange types of the same class and size. Studs per ASME B16.5 Table B1; hole Ø L is 3 mm larger than the stud. Weights approximate, carbon steel, solid (untapped).

BLIND FLANGE DIMENSIONAL DRAWING



D Flange outside diameter	B Flange thickness (excl. 7 mm RF)
G Raised face diameter	K Bolt circle diameter (PCD)
L Bolt hole diameter	RF Raised face, 7 mm high

Selection: the blind must be the same class, size and facing as the mating flange; for temporary isolation of a live line a spade or spectacle blind (ASME B16.48) between flanges gives positive isolation. **Also known as:** ANSI B16.5 400 lb blind flange · 400# blank flange · BLRF Class 400 · blind raised face flange (≈ PN 64).

Blind Flange ASME B16.5 Class 400 (BLRF)

Materials · Pressure–temperature ratings · Quality · FAQ

BLIND FLANGE MATERIALS

Carbon steel	ASTM A105 / A105N (most common)
Low-temperature CS	ASTM A350 LF2 Cl.1 / Cl.2, LF3
Stainless steel	ASTM A182 F304 / F304L, F316 / F316L, F321, F347
Alloy steel	ASTM A182 F5, F9, F11, F12, F22, F91
Duplex / super duplex	ASTM A182 F51 (UNS S31803 / S32205), F53 (S32750), F55 (S32760)
Nickel & copper alloys	Monel 400, Inconel 600 / 625, Hastelloy C276, Cu-Ni 90/10 — on request
Equivalent EN / DIN grades	P250GH (1.0460), 1.4301, 1.4401, 1.4404, 1.4571 on request

PRESSURE–TEMPERATURE RATINGS

PRESSURE–TEMPERATURE RATING	Class 400 BAR, ASME B16.5 TABLE 2		
	Group 1.1 A105 / A350 LF2	Group 2.1 A182 F304	Group 2.2 A182 F316
Temperature °C			
–29 to 38	68.1	66.2	66.2
100	62.1	56.3	57.6
150	60.1	51.3	52.7
200	58.4	47.6	49.0
250	55.9	44.5	45.9
300	53.1	42.2	43.5
350	50.1	40.4	41.7
400	46.3	39.2	40.6
450	38.4	38.4	39.2

Working pressure in bar (gauge) from ASME B16.5-2020 Table 2-1.1, 2-2.1 / 2-2.2. Ratings apply to the flange; confirm for the specific material group, bolting, gasket and welds.

QUALITY & DOCUMENTATION

- Forged from certified bars / billets; normalised, quenched-and-tempered or solution-annealed per material specification.
- Manufactured under an ISO 9001:2015 quality management system; marking per ASME B16.5 and MSS SP-25.
- EN 10204 3.1 material test certificates with chemical analysis, mechanical properties and heat-number traceability; 3.2 with third-party endorsement on request.
- Dimensional inspection to ASME B16.5 tolerances; face finish per MSS SP-6; UT of forgings for NPS 12 and above on request.
- NDT (MPI / DPT), PMI for stainless and alloy grades, IBR, NACE MR0175 / ISO 15156 and PED compliance on request.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

Is a blind flange the same thickness as a weld neck flange?

Yes — ASME B16.5 gives one thickness per class and size for all flange types; the blind is rated for full class pressure on its solid centre.

Can a blind flange be drilled and tapped?

Yes — tapped blinds with an NPT or socket-weld connection (vent, drain, gauge, injection) are common; specify size and type. The tapping reduces the rating only if it exceeds B16.5 / B31.3 reinforcement limits.

Can a blind flange be used with a raised face against cast iron?

Use a flat face with a full-face gasket against Class 125 cast iron (ASME B16.5 §5.3.4) — FF blinds are available on request.

Which gasket and bolts are used?

Spiral wound (ASME B16.20) or non-metallic (ASME B16.21) gaskets with A193 B7 / A194 2H studs and nuts; B8M Cl.2 for stainless flanges.

ORDERING INFORMATION

Specify: quantity · size (NPS) · ASME B16.5 Class 400 blind · facing (RF / FF / RTJ) · tapping if required (size, NPT / SW) · material grade · certification (3.1 / 3.2, NACE, IBR, PED) · surface protection (anti-rust oil, paint, galvanising).